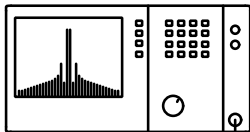
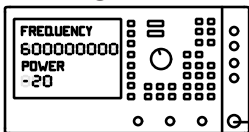


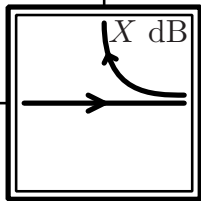
Spectrum analyzer



RF generator



$$P_s = P_r - X$$



Reflected
power P_r

Incident
power P_i

DUT

Directional coupler