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# **OWSLib Documentation**

***Release 0.29.2***

**Tom Kralidis**

**2023-07-21**



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**Author**

Tom Kralidis

**Contact**

tomkralidis at gmail.com

**Release**

0.29.2

**Date**

2023-07-21



## **INTRODUCTION**

OWSLib is a Python package for client programming with [Open Geospatial Consortium](#) (OGC) web service (hence OWS) interface standards, and their related content models.

OWSLib was buried down inside PCL (Python Cartography Library), but has been brought out as a separate project.





## FEATURES

## 2.1 Standards Support

Standard	Version(s)
OGC WMS	1.1.1, 1.3.0
OGC WFS	1.0.0, 1.1.0, 2.0.0, 3.0
OGC WCS	1.0.0, 1.1.0, 2.0, 2.0.1
OGC WMC	1.1.0
OGC SOS	1.0.0, 2.0.0
OGC SensorML	1.0.1
OGC CSW	2.0.2
OGC WPS	1.0.0
OGC Filter	1.1.0
OGC OWS Common	1.0.0, 1.1.0, 2.0
OGC OWS Context	1.0.0 (alpha/under-review)
NASA DIF	9.7
FGDC CSDGM	1998
ISO 19139	2007
ISO 19139-2	2012
Dublin Core	1.1
Swiss GM03	2.3
OGC WMTS	1.0.0
WaterML	1.0, 1.1, 2.0
OpenSearch	1.1

## 2.2 OGC API Support

Standard	Version(s)
OGC API - Features - Part 1: Core	1.0
OGC API - Coverages - Part 1: Core	draft
OGC API - Records - Part 1: Core	draft
OGC API - Features - Part 3: Filtering and the Common Query Language (CQL)	draft
OGC API - Features - Part 4: Create, Replace, Update and Delete	draft
OGC API - Processes - Part 1: Core	1.0



## INSTALLATION

### 3.1 Requirements

OWSLib requires a Python interpreter, as well as `lxml` for XML parsing.

### 3.2 Install

PyPI:

```
pip3 install OWSLib
```

Git:

```
git clone https://github.com/geopython/OWSLib.git
```

UbuntuGIS ([stable](#), [unstable](#)):

```
apt-get install python3-owslib
```

Anaconda:

---

**Note:** The OWSLib conda packages are provided by the community, not OSGeo, and therefore there may be multiple packages available. To search all conda channels: <http://anaconda.org/search?q=type%3Aconda+owslib> However usually conda-forge will be the most up-to-date.

---

```
git conda install -c conda-forge owslib
```

openSUSE:

```
zypper ar http://download.opensuse.org/repositories/Application:/Geo/openSUSE_12.1/ GEO
zypper refresh
zypper install owslib
```

CentOS:

```
wget -O /etc/yum.repos.d/CentOS-CBS.repo http://download.opensuse.org/repositories/
↪Application:/Geo/CentOS_6/Application:Geo.repo
yum install owslib
```

RedHat Enterprise Linux

```
wget -O /etc/yum.repos.d/RHEL-CBS.repo http://download.opensuse.org/repositories/  
↪Application:/Geo/RHEL_6/Application:Geo.repo  
yum install owslib
```

Fedora:

---

**Note:** As of Fedora 20, OWSLib is part of the Fedora core package collection

---

```
yum install OWSLib
```

## 4.1 WMS

Find out what a WMS has to offer. Service metadata:

```
>>> from owslib.wms import WebMapService
>>> wms = WebMapService('http://wms.jpl.nasa.gov/wms.cgi', version='1.1.1')
>>> wms.identification.type
'OGC:WMS'
>>> wms.identification.version
'1.1.1'
>>> wms.identification.title
'JPL Global Imagery Service'
>>> wms.identification.abstract
'WMS Server maintained by JPL, worldwide satellite imagery.'
```

Available layers:

```
>>> list(wms.contents)
['global_mosaic', 'global_mosaic_base', 'us_landsat_wgs84', 'srtm_mag', 'daily_terra_721',
 'daily_aqua_721', 'daily_terra_ndvi', 'daily_aqua_ndvi', 'daily_terra', 'daily_aqua',
 'BMNG', 'modis', 'huemapped_srtm', 'srtmplus', 'worldwind_dem', 'us_ned', 'us_
 elevation', 'us_colordem']
```

Details of a layer:

```
>>> wms['global_mosaic'].title
'WMS Global Mosaic, pan sharpened'
>>> wms['global_mosaic'].queryable
0
>>> wms['global_mosaic'].opaque
0
>>> wms['global_mosaic'].boundingBox
>>> wms['global_mosaic'].boundingBoxWGS84
(-180.0, -60.0, 180.0, 84.0)
>>> wms['global_mosaic'].crsOptions
['EPSG:4326', 'AUTO:42003']
>>> wms['global_mosaic'].styles
{'pseudo_bright': {'title': 'Pseudo-color image (Uses IR and Visual bands, 542 mapping),',
 'gamma 1.5'}, 'pseudo': {'title': '(default) Pseudo-color image, pan sharpened (Uses IR',
 'and Visual bands, 542 mapping), gamma 1.5'}, 'visual': {'title': 'Real-color image,'
```

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```

↳ pan sharpened (Uses the visual bands, 321 mapping), gamma 1.5'}, 'pseudo_low': {'title
↳ ': 'Pseudo-color image, pan sharpened (Uses IR and Visual bands, 542 mapping)'},
↳ 'visual_low': {'title': 'Real-color image, pan sharpened (Uses the visual bands, 321,
↳ mapping)'}, 'visual_bright': {'title': 'Real-color image (Uses the visual bands, 321,
↳ mapping), gamma 1.5'}}

```

Available methods, their URLs, and available formats:

```

>>> [op.name for op in wms.operations]
['GetCapabilities', 'GetMap']
>>> wms.getOperationByName('GetMap').methods
{'Get': {'url': 'http://wms.jpl.nasa.gov/wms.cgi?'}}
>>> wms.getOperationByName('GetMap').formatOptions
['image/jpeg', 'image/png', 'image/geotiff', 'image/tiff']

```

That's everything needed to make a request for imagery:

```

>>> img = wms.getmap( layers=['global_mosaic'],
...                   styles=['visual_bright'],
...                   srs='EPSG:4326',
...                   bbox=(-112, 36, -106, 41),
...                   size=(300, 250),
...                   format='image/jpeg',
...                   transparent=True
...                   )
>>> out = open('jpl_mosaic_visb.jpg', 'wb')
>>> out.write(img.read())
>>> out.close()

```

Result:



## 4.2 WFS

Connect to a WFS and inspect its capabilities.

```
>>> from owslib.wfs import WebFeatureService
>>> wfs11 = WebFeatureService(url='http://geoserv.weichand.de:8080/geoserver/wfs',
↳ version='1.1.0')
>>> wfs11.identification.title
'INSPIRE WFS 2.0 DemoServer Verwaltungsgrenzen Bayern'

>>> [operation.name for operation in wfs11.operations]
['GetCapabilities', 'DescribeFeatureType', 'GetFeature', 'GetGmlObject']
```

List FeatureTypes

```
>>> list(wfs11.contents)
['bvv:vg_ex', 'bvv:bayern_ex', 'bvv:lkr_ex', 'bvv:regbez_ex', 'bvv:gmd_ex']
```

Download GML using typename, bbox and srsname.

```
>>> # OWSLib will switch the axis order from EN to NE automatically if designated by
↳ EPSG-Registry
>>> response = wfs11.getfeature(typename='bvv:gmd_ex', bbox=(4500000,5500000,4500500,
↳ 5500500), srsname='urn:x-ogc:def:crs:EPSG:31468')
```

Return a FeatureType's schema via DescribeFeatureType. The dictionary returned is compatible with a Fiona schema object.

```
>>> wfs11.get_schema('bvv:vg_ex')
>>> {'properties': {'land': 'string', 'modellart': 'string', 'objart': 'string', 'objart_
↳ txt': 'string', 'objid': 'string', 'hdu_x': 'short', 'beginn': 'string', 'ende':
↳ 'string', 'adm': 'string', 'avg': 'string', 'bez_gem': 'string', 'bez_krs': 'string',
↳ 'bez_lan': 'string', 'bez_rbz': 'string', 'sch': 'string'}, 'geometry': '3D
↳ MultiPolygon', 'geometry_column': 'geom'}
```

Download GML using typename and filter. OWSLib currently only support filter building for WFS 1.1 (FE.1.1).

```
>>> from owslib.fes import *
>>> from owslib.etree import etree
>>> from owslib.wfs import WebFeatureService
>>> wfs11 = WebFeatureService(url='http://geoserv.weichand.de:8080/geoserver/wfs',
↳ version='1.1.0')

>>> filter = PropertyIsLike(propertyname='bez_gem', literal='Ingolstadt', wildCard='*')
>>> filterxml = etree.tostring(filter.toXML()).decode("utf-8")
>>> response = wfs11.getfeature(typename='bvv:gmd_ex', filter=filterxml)
```

Save response to a file.

```
>>> out = open('/tmp/data.gml', 'wb')
>>> out.write(bytes(response.read(), 'UTF-8'))
>>> out.close()
```

Download GML using StoredQueries(only available for WFS 2.0 services)

```
>>> from owslib.wfs import WebFeatureService
>>> wfs20 = WebFeatureService(url='http://geoserv.weichand.de:8080/geoserver/wfs',
↳ version='2.0.0')

>>> # List StoredQueries
>>> [storedquery.id for storedquery in wfs20.storedqueries]
['bboxQuery', 'urn:ogc:def:query:OGC-WFS::GetFeatureById',
↳ 'GemeindeByGemeindeschluesselEpsg31468', 'DWithinQuery']

>>> # List Parameters for StoredQuery[1]
>>> parameter.name for parameter in wfs20.storedqueries[1].parameters
['ID']

>>> response = wfs20.getfeature(storedQueryID='urn:ogc:def:query:OGC-WFS::GetFeatureById
↳ ', storedQueryParams={'ID': 'gmd_ex.1'})
```

## 4.3 OGC API

The *OGC API* standards are a clean break from the traditional OGC service architecture using current design patterns (RESTful, JSON, OpenAPI). As such, OWSLib the code follows the same pattern.

### 4.3.1 OGC API - Features - Part 1: Core 1.0

```
>>> from owslib.ogcapi.features import Features
>>> w = Features('https://demo.pygeoapi.io/master')
>>> w.url
'https://demo.pygeoapi.io/master'
>>> conformance = w.conformance()
{'u'conformsTo': [u'http://www.opengis.net/spec/ogcapi-features-1/1.0/conf/core', u'http://
↳ www.opengis.net/spec/ogcapi-features-1/1.0/conf/oas30', u'http://www.opengis.net/spec/
↳ ogcapi-features-1/1.0/conf/html', u'http://www.opengis.net/spec/ogcapi-features-1/1.0/
↳ conf/geojson']}
>>> api = w.api() # OpenAPI document/
>>> collections = w.collections()
>>> len(collections['collections'])
13
>>> feature_collections = w.feature_collections()
>>> len(feature_collections)
13
>>> lakes = w.collection('lakes')
>>> lakes['id']
'lakes'
>>> lakes['title']
'Large Lakes'
>>> lakes['description']
'lakes of the world, public domain'
>>> lakes_queryables = w.collection_queryables('lakes')
>>> len(lakes_queryables['queryables'])
```

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```

6
>>> lakes_query = w.collection_items('lakes')
>>> lakes_query['features'][0]['properties']
{'u'scalerank': 0, u'name_alt': None, u'admin': None, u'featureclass': u'Lake', u'id': 0,
↪ u'name': u'Lake Baikal'}

```

### 4.3.2 OGC API - Coverages - Part 1: Core 1.0

```

>>> from owslib.ogcapi.coverages import Coverages
>>> w = Coverages('https://dev.api.weather.gc.ca/coverages-demo')
>>> w.url
'https://dev.api.weather.gc.ca/coverages-demo/'
>>> api = w.api() # OpenAPI document
>>> collections = w.collections()
>>> len(collections['collections'])
3
>>> coverages = w.coverages()
>>> len(coverages)
1
>>> gdps = w.collection('gdps-temperature')
>>> gdps['id']
'gdps-temperature'
>>> gdps['title']
'Global Deterministic Prediction System sample'
>>> gdps['description']
'Global Deterministic Prediction System sample'
>>> domainset = w.coverage_domainset('gdps-temperature')
>>> domainset['generalGrid']['axisLabels']
['x', 'y']
>>> domainset['generalGrid']['gridLimits']['axisLabels']
['i', 'j']
>>> rangetype = w.coverage_rangetype('gdps-temperature')
>>> len(rangetype['field'])
1
>>> rangetype['field'][0]['definition']
'float64'
>> gdps_coverage_query = w.coverage('gdps-temperature', range_subset=[1])

```

### 4.3.3 OGC API - Records - Part 1: Core 1.0

```

>>> from owslib.ogcapi.records import Records
>>> w = Records('https://example.org/records-api')
>>> w.url
'https://example.org/records-api'
>>> conformance = w.conformance()
{'conformsTo': [u'http://www.opengis.net/spec/ogcapi-features-1/1.0/conf/core', u'http://
↪ www.opengis.net/spec/ogcapi-features-1/1.0/conf/oas30', u'http://www.opengis.net/spec/
↪ ogcapi-features-1/1.0/conf/html', u'http://www.opengis.net/spec/ogcapi-features-1/1.0/
↪ conf/geojson', u'http://www.opengis.net/spec/ogcapi-records-1/1.0/req/core', u'http://

```

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```

↪www.opengis.net/spec/ogcapi-records/1.0/req/oas30', u'http://www.opengis.net/spec/
↪ogcapi-records-1/1.0/req/json', u'http://www.opengis.net/spec/ogcapi-records-1/1.0/req/
↪html'}}
>>> api = w.api() # OpenAPI document
>>> collections = w.collections()
>>> len(collections)
1
>>> records = w.records()
>>> len(records)
1
>>> my_catalogue = w.collection('my-catalogue')
>>> my_catalogue['id']
'my-catalogue'
>>> my_catalogue['title']
'My catalogue'
>>> my_catalogue['description']
'My catalogue'
>>> my_catalogue_queryables = w.collection_queryables('my-catalogue')
>>> len(my_catalogue_queryables)
8
>>> my_catalogue_query = w.collection_items('my-catalogue')
>>> my_catalogue_query['features'][0]['properties'].keys()
[u'title', u'abstract', u'keywords']
>>> my_catalogue_query['features'][0]['properties']['title']
u'Roadrunner ambush locations'
>>> my_catalogue_query2 = w.collection_items('my-catalogue', q='birds')
>>> msc_wis_dcpc_query2['numberMatched']
2
>>> msc_wis_dcpc_query2['numberReturned']
2
>>> my_catalogue_cql_text_query = w.collection_items('my-catalogue', filter="title LIKE
↪'Roadrunner%")
>>> my_catalogue_cql_text_query['features'][0]['properties']['title']
u'Roadrunner ambush locations'
>>> my_catalogue_cql_json_query = w.collection_items('my-catalogue', limit=1, cql={'eq':
↪[{ 'property': 'title' }, 'Roadrunner ambush locations']})
>>> my_catalogue_cql_json_query['features'][0]['properties']['title']
u'Roadrunner ambush locations'

```

```
>>> import json
```

```
>>> record_data = 'sample-geojson-record.json'
```

```
>>> with open(record_data) as fh:
.. data = json.load(fh)
```

```
>>> identifier = data['id']
```

```
>>> w.collection_item_create('my-catalogue', data)
```

```
>>> w.collection_item_update('my-catalogue', identifier, data)
```

```
>>> w.collection_item_delete('my-catalogue', identifier)
```

#### 4.3.4 OGC API - Features - Part 4: Create, Replace, Update and Delete

**Note:** This specification applies to both OGC API - Features and OGC API - Records

```
import json
from owslib.ogcapi.records import Records

record_data = '/path/to/record.json'

url = 'http://localhost:8000'
collection_id = 'metadata:main'

r = Records(url)

cat = r.collection(collection_id)

with open(record_data) as fh:
    data = json.load(fh)

identifier = data['id']

r.collection_item_delete(collection_id, identifier)

# insert metadata
r.collection_item_create(collection_id, data)

# update metadata
r.collection_item_update(collection_id, identifier, data)

# delete metadata
r.collection_item_delete(collection_id, identifier)
```

#### 4.3.5 OGC API - Processes - Part 1: Core 1.0

```
>>> from owslib.ogcapi.processes import Processes
>>> p = Processes(SERVICE_URL)

>>> processes = p.processes()
>>> hello_world = p.process('hello-world')

>>> hello_world['id']
'hello-world'
>>> hello_world['title']
'Hello World'
```

### 4.3.6 OGC API - Maps - Part 1: Core 1.0

```
>>> from owslib.ogcapi.maps import Maps
>>> m = Maps('http://localhost:5000')
>>> lakes = m.collection('lakes')
>>> data = m.map('lakes', width=1200, height=800, transparent=False)
>>> with open("output.png", "wb") as fh:
...     fh.write(data.getbuffer())
```

## 4.4 WCS

```
>>> # Import OWSLib in Python once installed
... from owslib.wcs import WebCoverageService

>>> # Create coverage object
... my_wcs = WebCoverageService('http://ows.rasdaman.org/rasdaman/ows',
...                               version='2.0.1')

>>> # Get list of coverages
... print my_wcs.contents.keys()
['RadianceColor', 'test_irr_cube_2', 'test_mean_summer_airtemp', 'test_double_1d',
→ 'INSPIRE_EL', 'AverageChlorophyllScaled', 'INSPIRE_OI_RGB', 'Temperature4D', 'INSPIRE_
→ OI_IR', 'visible_human', 'INSPIRE_WS_LC', 'meris_lai', 'climate_earth', 'mean_summer_
→ airtemp', 'multiband', 'ls8_coastal_aerosol', 'NN3_3', 'NN3_2', 'NN3_1', 'NN3_4',
→ 'AvgTemperatureColorScaled', 'AverageChloroColorScaled', 'lena', 'Germany_DTM',
→ 'climate_cloud', 'FiLCCoverageBit', 'AverageChloroColor', 'LandsatMultiBand',
→ 'RadianceColorScaled', 'AvgLandTemp', 'NIR', 'BlueMarbleCov']

>>> # Get geo-bounding boxes and native CRS
... my_wcs.contents['AverageChlorophyllScaled'].boundingboxes
[{'nativeSrs': 'http://ows.rasdaman.org/def/crs-compound?1=http://ows.rasdaman.org/def/
→ crs/EPSG/0/4326&2=http://ows.rasdaman.org/def/crs/OGC/0/UnixTime', 'bbox': (-90.0, -
→ 180.0, 90.0, 180.0)}]

>>> # Get axis labels
... my_wcs.contents['AverageChlorophyllScaled'].grid.axislabels
['Lat', 'Long', 'unix']

>>> # Get dimension
... my_wcs.contents['AverageChlorophyllScaled'].grid.dimension
3

>>> # Get grid lower and upper bounds
... my_wcs.contents['AverageChlorophyllScaled'].grid.lowlimits
['0', '0', '0']

>>> my_wcs.contents['AverageChlorophyllScaled'].grid.highlimits
['119', '239', '5']

>>> # Get offset vectors for geo axes
... my_wcs.contents['AverageChlorophyllScaled'].grid.offsetvectors
```

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```

[['-1.5', '0', '0'], ['0', '1.5', '0'], ['0', '0', '1']]

>>> # For coverage with time axis get the date time values
... my_wcs.contents['AverageChlorophyllScaled'].timepositions
[datetime.datetime(2015, 1, 1, 0, 0), datetime.datetime(2015, 2, 1, 0, 0), datetime.
↪ datetime(2015, 3, 1, 0, 0), datetime.datetime(2015, 4, 1, 0, 0), datetime.
↪ datetime(2015, 5, 1, 0, 0), datetime.datetime(2015, 7, 1, 0, 0)]

```

## 4.5 CSW

Connect to a CSW, and inspect its properties:

```

>>> from owslib.csw import CatalogueServiceWeb
>>> csw = CatalogueServiceWeb('http://geodiscover.cgdi.ca/wes/serviceManagerCSW/csw')
>>> csw.identification.type
'CSW'
>>> [op.name for op in csw.operations]
['GetCapabilities', 'GetRecords', 'GetRecordById', 'DescribeRecord', 'GetDomain']

```

Get supported resultType's:

```

>>> csw.getdomain('GetRecords.resultType')
>>> csw.results
{'values': ['results', 'validate', 'hits'], 'parameter': 'GetRecords.resultType', 'type':
↪ 'csw:DomainValuesType'}
>>>

```

Search for bird data:

```

>>> from owslib.fes import PropertyIsEqualTo, PropertyIsLike, BBox
>>> birds_query = PropertyIsEqualTo('csw:AnyText', 'birds')
>>> csw.getrecords2(constraints=[birds_query], maxrecords=20)
>>> csw.results
{'matches': 101, 'nextrecord': 21, 'returned': 20}
>>> for rec in csw.records:
...     print(csw.records[rec].title)
...
ALLSPECIES
NatureServe Canada References
Bird Studies Canada - BirdMap WMS
Parks Canada Geomatics Metadata Repository
Bird Studies Canada - BirdMap WFS
eBird Canada - Survey Locations
WHC CitizenScience WMS
Project FeederWatch - Survey Locations
North American Bird Banding and Encounter Database
Wildlife Habitat Canada CitizenScience WFS
Parks Canada Geomatics Metadata Repository
Parks Canada Geomatics Metadata Repository
Wildlife Habitat Canada CitizenScience WMS

```

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```

Canadian IBA Polygon layer
Land
Wildlife Habitat Canada CitizenScience WMS
WATER
Parks Canada Geomatics Metadata Repository
Breeding Bird Survey
SCALE
>>>

```

Search for bird data in Canada:

```

>>> bbox_query = BBox([-141,42,-52,84])
>>> csw.getrecords2(constraints=[birds_query, bbox_query])
>>> csw.results
{'matches': 3, 'nextrecord': 0, 'returned': 3}
>>>

```

Search for keywords like 'birds' or 'fowl'

```

>>> birds_query_like = PropertyIsLike('dc:subject', '%birds%')
>>> fowl_query_like = PropertyIsLike('dc:subject', '%fowl%')
>>> csw.getrecords2(constraints=[birds_query_like, fowl_query_like])
>>> csw.results
{'matches': 107, 'nextrecord': 11, 'returned': 10}
>>>

```

Search for a specific record:

```

>>> csw.getrecordbyid(id=['9250AA67-F3AC-6C12-0CB9-0662231AA181'])
>>> c.records['9250AA67-F3AC-6C12-0CB9-0662231AA181'].title
'ALLSPECIES'

```

Search with a CQL query

```

>>> csw.getrecords(cql='csw:AnyText like "%birds%"')

```

Transaction: insert

```

>>> csw.transaction(ttype='insert', typename='gmd:MD_Metadata', record=open("file.xml").
↳read())

```

Transaction: update

```

>>> # update ALL records
>>> csw.transaction(ttype='update', typename='csw:Record', propertyname='dc:title',
↳propertyvalue='New Title')
>>> # update records satisfying keywords filter
>>> csw.transaction(ttype='update', typename='csw:Record', propertyname='dc:title',
↳propertyvalue='New Title', keywords=['birds','fowl'])
>>> # update records satisfying BBOX filter
>>> csw.transaction(ttype='update', typename='csw:Record', propertyname='dc:title',
↳propertyvalue='New Title', bbox=[-141,42,-52,84])

```

Transaction: delete

```
>>> # delete ALL records
>>> csw.transaction(ttype='delete', typename='gmd:MD_Metadata')
>>> # delete records satisfying keywords filter
>>> csw.transaction(ttype='delete', typename='gmd:MD_Metadata', keywords=['birds', 'fowl
↳'])
>>> # delete records satisfying BBOX filter
>>> csw.transaction(ttype='delete', typename='gmd:MD_Metadata', bbox=[-141,42,-52,84])
```

Harvest a resource

```
>>> csw.harvest('http://host/url.xml', 'http://www.isotc211.org/2005/gmd')
```

## 4.6 WMC

## 4.7 WPS

Inspect a remote WPS and retrieve the supported processes:

```
>>> from owslib.wps import WebProcessingService
>>> wps = WebProcessingService('http://cida.usgs.gov/climate/gdp/process/
↳WebProcessingService', skip_caps=True)
>>> wps.getcapabilities()
>>> wps.identification.type
'WPS'
>>> wps.identification.title
'Geo Data Portal WPS Processing'
>>> wps.identification.abstract
'Geo Data Portal WPS Processing'
>>> for operation in wps.operations:
...     operation.name
...
'GetCapabilities'
'DescribeProcess'
'Execute'
>>> for process in wps.processes:
...     process.identifier, process.title
...
('gov.usgs.cida.gdp.wps.algorithm.FeatureCoverageIntersectionAlgorithm', 'Feature_
↳Coverage WCS Intersection')
('gov.usgs.cida.gdp.wps.algorithm.FeatureCoverageOPeNDAPIntersectionAlgorithm', 'Feature_
↳Coverage OPeNDAP Intersection')
('gov.usgs.cida.gdp.wps.algorithm.FeatureCategoricalGridCoverageAlgorithm', 'Feature_
↳Categorical Grid Coverage')
('gov.usgs.cida.gdp.wps.algorithm.FeatureWeightedGridStatisticsAlgorithm', 'Feature_
↳Weighted Grid Statistics')
('gov.usgs.cida.gdp.wps.algorithm.FeatureGridStatisticsAlgorithm', 'Feature Grid_
↳Statistics')
('gov.usgs.cida.gdp.wps.algorithm.PRMSParameterGeneratorAlgorithm', 'PRMS Parameter_
↳Generator')
>>>
```

Determine how a specific process needs to be invoked - i.e. what are its input parameters, and output result:

```
>>> from owslib.wps import printInputOutput
>>> process = wps.describeprocess('gov.usgs.cida.gdp.wps.algorithm.
↳FeatureWeightedGridStatisticsAlgorithm')
>>> process.identifier
'gov.usgs.cida.gdp.wps.algorithm.FeatureWeightedGridStatisticsAlgorithm'
>>> process.title
'Feature Weighted Grid Statistics'
>>> process.abstract
'This algorithm generates area weighted statistics of a gridded dataset for a set of
↳vector polygon features. Using the bounding-box that encloses ...
>>> for input in process.dataInputs:
...     printInputOutput(input)
...
    identifier=FEATURE_COLLECTION, title=Feature Collection, abstract=A feature collection
↳encoded as a WFS request or one of the supported GML profiles.,...
    Supported Value: mimeType=text/xml, encoding=UTF-8, schema=http://schemas.opengis.net/
↳gml/2.0.0/feature.xsd
    Supported Value: mimeType=text/xml, encoding=UTF-8, schema=http://schemas.opengis.net/
↳gml/2.1.1/feature.xsd
    Supported Value: mimeType=text/xml, encoding=UTF-8, schema=http://schemas.opengis.net/
↳gml/2.1.2/feature.xsd
    Supported Value: mimeType=text/xml, encoding=UTF-8, schema=http://schemas.opengis.net/
↳gml/2.1.2.1/feature.xsd
    Supported Value: mimeType=text/xml, encoding=UTF-8, schema=http://schemas.opengis.net/
↳gml/3.0.0/base/feature.xsd
    Supported Value: mimeType=text/xml, encoding=UTF-8, schema=http://schemas.opengis.net/
↳gml/3.0.1/base/feature.xsd
    Supported Value: mimeType=text/xml, encoding=UTF-8, schema=http://schemas.opengis.net/
↳gml/3.1.0/base/feature.xsd
    Supported Value: mimeType=text/xml, encoding=UTF-8, schema=http://schemas.opengis.net/
↳gml/3.1.1/base/feature.xsd
    Supported Value: mimeType=text/xml, encoding=UTF-8, schema=http://schemas.opengis.net/
↳gml/3.2.1/base/feature.xsd
    Default Value: mimeType=text/xml, encoding=UTF-8, schema=http://schemas.opengis.net/gml/
↳2.0.0/feature.xsd
    minOccurs=1, maxOccurs=1
    identifier=DATASET_URI, title=Dataset URI, abstract=The base data web service URI for
↳the dataset of interest., data type=anyURI
    Allowed Value: AnyValue
    Default Value: None
    minOccurs=1, maxOccurs=1
    identifier=DATASET_ID, title=Dataset Identifier, abstract=The unique identifier for the
↳data type or variable of interest., data type=string
    Allowed Value: AnyValue
    Default Value: None
    minOccurs=1, maxOccurs=2147483647
    identifier=REQUIRE_FULL_COVERAGE, title=Require Full Coverage, abstract=If turned on,
↳the service will require that the dataset of interest ....
    Allowed Value: True
    Default Value: True
    minOccurs=1, maxOccurs=1
```

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```

identifier=TIME_START, title=Time Start, abstract=The date to begin analysis., data_
↳type=datetime
Allowed Value: AnyValue
Default Value: None
minOccurs=0, maxOccurs=1
identifier=TIME_END, title=Time End, abstract=The date to end analysis., data_
↳type=datetime
Allowed Value: AnyValue
Default Value: None
minOccurs=0, maxOccurs=1
identifier=FEATURE_ATTRIBUTE_NAME, title=Feature Attribute Name, abstract=The attribute_
↳that will be used to label column headers in processing output., ...
Allowed Value: AnyValue
Default Value: None
minOccurs=1, maxOccurs=1
identifier=DELIMITER, title=Delimiter, abstract=The delimiter that will be used to_
↳separate columns in the processing output., data type=string
Allowed Value: COMMA
Allowed Value: TAB
Allowed Value: SPACE
Default Value: COMMA
minOccurs=1, maxOccurs=1
identifier=STATISTICS, title=Statistics, abstract=Statistics that will be returned for_
↳each feature in the processing output., data type=string
Allowed Value: MEAN
Allowed Value: MINIMUM
Allowed Value: MAXIMUM
Allowed Value: VARIANCE
Allowed Value: STD_DEV
Allowed Value: SUM
Allowed Value: COUNT
Default Value: None
minOccurs=1, maxOccurs=7
identifier=GROUP_BY, title=Group By, abstract=If multiple features and statistics are_
↳selected, this will change whether the processing output ...
Allowed Value: STATISTIC
Allowed Value: FEATURE_ATTRIBUTE
Default Value: None
minOccurs=1, maxOccurs=1
identifier=SUMMARIZE_Timestep, title=Summarize Timestep, abstract=If selected,_
↳processing output will include columns with summarized statistics ...
Allowed Value: True
Default Value: True
minOccurs=0, maxOccurs=1
identifier=SUMMARIZE_FEATURE_ATTRIBUTE, title=Summarize Feature Attribute, abstract=If_
↳selected, processing output will include a final row of ...
Allowed Value: True
Default Value: True
minOccurs=0, maxOccurs=1
>>> for output in process.processOutputs:
...     printInputOutput(output)
...

```

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```

identifier=OUTPUT, title=Output File, abstract=A delimited text file containing.
↪requested process output., data type=ComplexData
Supported Value: mimeType=text/csv, encoding=UTF-8, schema=None
Default Value: mimeType=text/csv, encoding=UTF-8, schema=None
reference=None, mimeType=None
>>>

```

Submit a processing request (extraction of a climate index variable over a specific GML polygon, for a given period of time), monitor the execution until complete:

```

>>> from owslib.wps import GMLMultiPolygonFeatureCollection
>>> polygon = [(-102.8184, 39.5273), (-102.8184, 37.418), (-101.2363, 37.418), (-101.
↪2363, 39.5273), (-102.8184, 39.5273)]
>>> featureCollection = GMLMultiPolygonFeatureCollection( [polygon] )
>>> processid = 'gov.usgs.cida.gdp.wps.algorithm.FeatureWeightedGridStatisticsAlgorithm'
>>> inputs = [ ("FEATURE_ATTRIBUTE_NAME", "the_geom"),
...           ("DATASET_URI", "dods://cida.usgs.gov/qa/thredds/dodsC/derivatives/
↪derivative-days_above_threshold.pr.ncml"),
...           ("DATASET_ID", "ensemble_b1_pr-days_above_threshold"),
...           ("TIME_START", "2010-01-01T00:00:00.000Z"),
...           ("TIME_END", "2011-01-01T00:00:00.000Z"),
...           ("REQUIRE_FULL_COVERAGE", "false"),
...           ("DELIMITER", "COMMA"),
...           ("STATISTICS", "MEAN"),
...           ("GROUP_BY", "STATISTIC"),
...           ("SUMMARIZE_Timestep", "false"),
...           ("SUMMARIZE_FEATURE_ATTRIBUTE", "false"),
...           ("FEATURE_COLLECTION", featureCollection)
...           ]
>>> output = "OUTPUT"
>>> execution = wps.execute(processid, inputs, output = "OUTPUT")
Executing WPS request...
Execution status=ProcessStarted
>>> from owslib.wps import monitorExecution
>>> monitorExecution(execution)
Checking execution status... (location=http://cida.usgs.gov/climate/gdp/process/
↪RetrieveResultServlet?id=6809217153012787208)
Execution status=ProcessSucceeded
Execution status: ProcessSucceeded
Output URL=http://cida.usgs.gov/climate/gdp/process/RetrieveResultServlet?
↪id=6809217153012787208OUTPUT.3cbcd666-a912-456f-84a3-6ede450aca95

```

Alternatively, define the feature through an embedded query to a WFS server:

```

>>> from owslib.wps import WFSQuery, WFSFeatureCollection
>>> wfsUrl = "http://cida.usgs.gov/climate/gdp/proxy/http://igsarm-cida-gdp2.er.usgs.gov:
↪8082/geoserver/wfs"
>>> query = WFSQuery("sample:CONUS_States", propertyNames=['the_geom',"STATE"], filters=[
↪"CONUS_States.508","CONUS_States.469"])
>>> featureCollection = WFSFeatureCollection(wfsUrl, query)
>>> # same process submission as above
...

```

You can also submit a pre-made request encoded as WPS XML:

```
>>> request = open('/Users/cinquini/Documents/workspace-cog/wps/tests/resources/wps_
↳ USGSExecuteRequest1.xml', 'rb').read()
>>> execution = wps.execute(None, [], request=request)
Executing WPS request...
Execution status=ProcessStarted
>>> monitorExecution(execution)
Checking execution status... (location=http://cida.usgs.gov/climate/gdp/process/
↳ RetrieveResultServlet?id=5103866488472745994)
Execution status=ProcessSucceeded
Execution status: ProcessSucceeded
Output URL=http://cida.usgs.gov/climate/gdp/process/RetrieveResultServlet?
↳ id=51038664884727459940UTPUT.f80e2a78-96a9-4343-9777-be60fac5b256
```

## 4.8 SOS 1.0

GetCapabilities

Imports

```
>>> from tests.utils import cast_tuple_int_list, resource_file
>>> from owslib.sos import SensorObservationService
>>> from owslib.fes import FilterCapabilities
>>> from owslib.ows import OperationsMetadata
>>> from owslib.crs import Crs
>>> from datetime import datetime
>>> from operator import itemgetter
```

Initialize ncSOS

```
>>> xml = open(resource_file('sos_ncSOS_getcapabilities.xml'), 'rb').read()
>>> ncsos = SensorObservationService(None, xml=xml)
```

Initialize 52N

```
>>> xml = open(resource_file('sos_52n_getcapabilities.xml'), 'rb').read()
>>> f2n = SensorObservationService(None, xml=xml)
```

Initialize NDBC

```
>>> xml = open(resource_file('sos_ndbc_getcapabilities.xml'), 'rb').read()
>>> ndbc = SensorObservationService(None, xml=xml)
```

ServiceIdentification

```
>>> id = ndbc.identification
```

```
>>> id.service
'OGC:SOS'
```

```
>>> id.version
'1.0.0'
```

```
>>> id.title
'National Data Buoy Center SOS'
```

```
>>> id.abstract
'National Data Buoy Center SOS'
```

```
>>> id.keywords
['Weather', 'Ocean Currents', 'Air Temperature', 'Water Temperature', 'Conductivity',
↳ 'Salinity', 'Barometric Pressure', 'Water Level', 'Waves', 'Winds', 'NDBC']
```

```
>>> id.fees
'NONE'
```

```
>>> id.accessconstraints
'NONE'
```

ServiceProvider

```
>>> p = ndbc.provider
```

```
>>> p.name
'National Data Buoy Center'
```

```
>>> p.url
'http://sdf.ndbc.noaa.gov/'
```

ServiceContact

```
>>> sc = p.contact
```

Unused fields should return nothing

```
>>> sc.role
>>> sc.position
>>> sc.instructions
>>> sc.organization
>>> sc.fax
>>> sc.hours
```

```
>>> sc.name
'Webmaster'
```

```
>>> sc.phone
'228-688-2805'
```

```
>>> sc.address
'Bldg. 3205'
```

```
>>> sc.city
'Stennis Space Center'
```

```
>>> sc.region
'MS'
```

```
>>> sc.postcode
'39529'
```

```
>>> sc.country
'USA'
```

```
>>> sc.email
'webmaster.ndbc@noaa.gov'
```

#### OperationsMetadata

```
>>> o = ndbc.operations
>>> len(o)
3
```

##### Name

```
>>> len(o)
3
```

##### Get by name

```
>>> getcap = ndbc.get_operation_by_name('GetCapabilities')
>>> isinstance(getcap, OperationsMetadata)
True
```

##### Get by name (case insensitive)

```
>>> getcap = ndbc.get_operation_by_name('getcapabilities')
>>> isinstance(getcap, OperationsMetadata)
True
```

##### # GetCapabilities

```
>>> getcap.constraints
[]
```

```
>>> x = getcap.parameters
>>> x == {'Sections': {'values': ['ServiceIdentification', 'ServiceProvider',
↳ 'OperationsMetadata', 'Contents', 'All']}}
True
```

```
>>> x = sorted(getcap.methods, key=itemgetter('type'))
>>> x == [{'type': 'Get', 'url': 'http://sdf.ndbc.noaa.gov/sos/server.php',
↳ 'constraints': []}, {'type': 'Post', 'url': 'http://sdf.ndbc.noaa.gov/sos/
↳ server.php', 'constraints': []}]
True
```

##### # DescribeSensor

```
>>> descsen = ndbc.get_operation_by_name('describesensor')
```

```
>>> descsen.constraints
[]
```

```
>>> x = descsen.parameters
>>> x == {'outputFormat': {'values': ['text/xml;subtype="sensorML/1.0.1"']}}
True
```

```
>>> x = sorted(descsen.methods, key=itemgetter('type'))
>>> x == [{'type': 'Get', 'url': 'http://sdf.ndbc.noaa.gov/sos/server.php',
↳ 'constraints': []}, {'type': 'Post', 'url': 'http://sdf.ndbc.noaa.gov/sos/
↳ server.php', 'constraints': []}]
True
```

# GetObservation

```
>>> getob = ndbc.get_operation_by_name('getobservation')
```

```
>>> getob.constraints
[]
```

```
>>> x = getob.parameters
>>> x == {'observedProperty': {'values': ['air_temperature', 'air_pressure_at_
↳ sea_level', 'sea_water_electrical_conductivity', 'currents', 'sea_water_
↳ salinity', 'sea_floor_depth_below_sea_surface', 'sea_water_temperature',
↳ 'waves', 'winds']}}
True
```

```
>>> x = sorted(getob.methods, key=itemgetter('type'))
>>> x == [{'type': 'Get', 'url': 'http://sdf.ndbc.noaa.gov/sos/server.php',
↳ 'constraints': []}, {'type': 'Post', 'url': 'http://sdf.ndbc.noaa.gov/sos/
↳ server.php', 'constraints': []}]
True
```

Filter\_Capabilities

```
>>> filter = ndbc.filters
>>> isinstance(filter, FilterCapabilities)
False
```

Contents

```
>>> contents = ndbc.contents
>>> len(contents)
848
```

Dict access `__getitem__`

```
>>> ndbc['station-46084'].name
'urn:ioos:station:wmo:46084'
```

```
>>> ndbc['rubbishrubbish'].name
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
KeyError: 'No Observational Offering with id: rubbishrubbish'
```

## Network

```
>>> network = contents['network-all']
>>> network.id
'network-all'
```

```
>>> network.name
'urn:ioos:network:noaa.nws.ndbc:all'
```

```
>>> network.description
'All stations on the NDBC SOS server'
```

```
>>> srs = network.srs
>>> isinstance(srs, Crs)
True
>>> srs.getcodeurn()
'urn:ogc:def:crs:EPSG::4326'
>>> srs.getcode()
'EPSG:4326'
```

# (left, bottom, right, top)

```
>>> cast_tuple_int_list(network.bbox)
[-179, -77, 180, 80]
>>> bbsrs = network.bbox_srs
>>> isinstance(bbsrs, Crs)
True
>>> bbsrs.getcodeurn()
'urn:ogc:def:crs:EPSG::4326'
>>> bbsrs.getcode()
'EPSG:4326'
```

```
>>> bp = network.begin_position
>>> isinstance(bp, datetime)
True
>>> ep = network.end_position
>>> isinstance(ep, datetime)
True
```

```
>>> network.result_model
'om:Observation'
```

```
>>> procs = network.procedures
>>> len(procs)
847
```

```
>>> network.observed_properties
['http://mmisw.org/ont/cf/parameter/air_temperature', 'http://mmisw.org/ont/cf/
↳parameter/air_pressure_at_sea_level', 'http://mmisw.org/ont/cf/parameter/sea_
↳water_electrical_conductivity', 'http://mmisw.org/ont/cf/parameter/currents',
↳'http://mmisw.org/ont/cf/parameter/sea_water_salinity', 'http://mmisw.org/ont/cf/
↳parameter/sea_floor_depth_below_sea_surface', 'http://mmisw.org/ont/cf/parameter/
↳sea_water_temperature', 'http://mmisw.org/ont/cf/parameter/waves', 'http://mmisw.
↳org/ont/cf/parameter/winds']
```

```
>>> foi = network.features_of_interest
>>> len(foi)
1082
```

```
>>> rfs = network.response_formats
>>> len(rfs)
5
>>> rfs[-1]
'application/vnd.google-earth.kml+xml'
```

```
>>> rms = network.response_modes
>>> len(rms)
1
>>> rms[0]
'inline'
```

#### Station

```
>>> station = contents['station-zbqn7']
>>> station.id
'station-zbqn7'
```

```
>>> station.name
'urn:ioos:station:wmo:zbqn7'
```

```
>>> station.description
"Zeke's Basin, North Carolina"
```

```
>>> srs = station.srs
>>> isinstance(srs, Crs)
True
>>> srs.getcodeurn()
'urn:ogc:def:crs:EPSG::4326'
>>> srs.getcode()
'EPSG:4326'
>>> cast_tuple_int_list(station.bbox)
[-77, 33, -77, 33]
```

```
>>> bbsrs = station.bbox_srs
>>> isinstance(bbsrs, Crs)
True
>>> bbsrs.getcodeurn()
```

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```
'urn:ogc:def:crs:EPSG::4326'
>>> bbsrs.getcode()
'EPSG:4326'
```

```
>>> bp = station.begin_position
>>> isinstance(bp, datetime)
True
>>> ep = station.end_position
>>> isinstance(ep, datetime)
True
```

```
>>> station.result_model
'om:Observation'
```

```
>>> procs = station.procedures
>>> len(procs)
1
>>> procs[0]
'urn:ioos:station:wmo:zbqn7'
```

```
>>> ops = station.observed_properties
>>> len(ops)
3
>>> ops[0]
'http://mmisw.org/ont/cf/parameter/sea_water_electrical_conductivity'
```

```
>>> foi = station.features_of_interest
>>> len(foi)
1
>>> foi[0]
'urn:cgi:Feature:CGI:EarthOcean'
```

```
>>> rfs = station.response_formats
>>> len(rfs)
5
>>> rfs[0]
'text/xml;schema="ioos/0.6.1"'
```

```
>>> rm = station.response_modes
>>> len(rm)
1
>>> rm[0]
'inline'
```

GetObservation

Imports

```
>>> from tests.utils import resource_file
>>> from owslib.sos import SensorObservationService
>>> from owslib.fes2 import FilterCapabilities
```

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```
>>> from owslib.ows import OperationsMetadata
>>> from owslib.crs import Crs
>>> from datetime import datetime
>>> from operator import itemgetter
```

Initialize

```
>>> xml = open(resource_file('sos_ngwd.xml'),'rb').read()
>>> ngwd = SensorObservationService(None, xml=xml, version='2.0.0')
```

ServiceIdentification

```
>>> id = ngwd.identification
```

```
>>> id.service
'OGC:SOS'
```

```
>>> id.version
'2.0.0'
```

```
>>> len(id.profiles)
5
```

```
>>> id.title
'GIN SOS'
```

```
>>> id.abstract
'GIN SOS mediator'
```

```
>>> id.keywords
['water level', 'groundwater level', 'surface water flow']
```

```
>>> id.fees
'NONE'
```

```
>>> id.accessconstraints
'NONE'
```

ServiceProvider

```
>>> p = ngwd.provider
```

```
>>> p.name
'Geological Survey of Canada, Earth Sciences Sector, Natural Resources Canada, ↵
↵Government of Canada'
```

```
>>> p.url
'http://gw-info.net'
```

ServiceContact

```
>>> sc = p.contact
```

Unused fields should return nothing >>> sc.role >>> sc.position 'Research Scientist' >>> sc.instructions  
>>> sc.organization >>> sc.fax '+1-613-995-9273' >>> sc.hours

```
>>> sc.name
'Boyan Brodaric'
```

```
>>> sc.phone
'+1-613-992-3562'
```

```
>>> sc.address
'615 Booth Street'
```

```
>>> sc.city
'Ottawa'
```

```
>>> sc.region
```

```
>>> sc.postcode
'K1A 0E9'
```

```
>>> sc.country
'Canada'
```

```
>>> sc.email
'brodaric at nrcan dot gc dot ca'
```

#### OperationsMetadata

```
>>> o = ngwd.operations
>>> len(o)
4
```

Get by name >>> getcap = ngwd.get\_operation\_by\_name('GetCapabilities') >>> isinstance(getcap, OperationsMetadata) True

Get by name (case insensitive) >>> getcap = ngwd.get\_operation\_by\_name('getcapabilities') >>> isinstance(getcap, OperationsMetadata) True

# GetCapabilities >>> getcap.constraints []

```
>>> x = getcap.parameters
>>> x == {'AcceptVersions': {'values': ['2.0.0']}, 'updateSequence': {'values':
→ [], 'Sections': {'values': ['ServiceIdentification', 'ServiceProvider',
→ 'OperationsMetadata', 'FilterCapabilities', 'Contents', 'All']},
→ 'AcceptFormats': {'values': ['text/xml', 'application/zip']}}
True
```

```
>>> x = sorted(getcap.methods, key=itemgetter('type'))
>>> x == [{'type': 'Get', 'url': 'http://ngwd-bdnes.cits.nrcan.gc.ca:8080/
→ proxy/GinService/sos/gw?', 'constraints': []}, {'type': 'Post', 'url':
```

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```
→ 'http://ngwd-bdnes.cits.nrcan.gc.ca:8080/proxy/GinService/sos/gw',  
→ 'constraints': []}]  
True
```

```
# DescribeSensor >>> descsen = ngwd.get_operation_by_name('describesensor')
```

```
>>> descsen.constraints  
[]
```

```
>>> x = descsen.parameters  
>>> x == {'procedureDescriptionFormat': {'values': ['http://www.opengis.net/  
→ sensorML/1.0.1']}, 'procedure': {'values': ['urn:ogc:object:Sensor::GIN_  
→ GroundwaterLevelProcess']}}  
True
```

```
>>> x = sorted(descsen.methods, key=itemgetter('type'))  
>>> x == [{'type': 'Get', 'url': 'http://ngwd-bdnes.cits.nrcan.gc.ca:8080/  
→ proxy/GinService/sos/gw?', 'constraints': []}, {'type': 'Post', 'url':  
→ 'http://ngwd-bdnes.cits.nrcan.gc.ca:8080/proxy/GinService/sos/gw',  
→ 'constraints': []}]  
True
```

```
# GetObservation >>> getob = ngwd.get_operation_by_name('getobservation')
```

```
>>> getob.constraints  
[]
```

```
>>> x = getob.parameters  
>>> x == {'srsName': {'values': []}, 'temporalFilter': {'values': []},  
→ 'offering': {'values': ['GW_LEVEL']}, 'result': {'values': []},  
→ 'responseFormat': {'values': ['http://www.opengis.net/waterml/2.0',  
→ 'application/zip']}, 'observedProperty': {'values': ['urn:ogc:def:phenomenon:  
→ OGC:1.0.30:groundwaterlevel']}, 'procedure': {'values': ['urn:ogc:object:  
→ Sensor::GIN_GroundwaterLevelProcess']}}  
True
```

```
>>> x = getob.methods  
>>> x == [{'type': 'Get', 'url': 'http://ngwd-bdnes.cits.nrcan.gc.ca:8080/  
→ proxy/GinService/sos/gw?', 'constraints': []}, {'type': 'Post', 'url': 'http:  
→ //ngwd-bdnes.cits.nrcan.gc.ca:8080/proxy/GinService/sos/gw', 'constraints':  
→ []}]  
True
```

Filter\_Capabilities

```
>>> filter = ngwd.filters  
>>> isinstance(filter, FilterCapabilities)  
False
```

Contents

```
>>> contents = ngwd.contents
>>> len(contents)
1
```

Network >>> network = contents['GW\_LEVEL'] >>> network.id 'GW\_LEVEL'

```
>>> network.procedures
['urn:ogc:object:Sensor::GIN_GroundwaterLevelProcess']
```

```
>>> srs = network.bbox_srs
>>> isinstance(srs, Crs)
True
>>> srs.id
'http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSSG/0/4326'
```

```
>>> srs.getcodeurn()
'urn:ogc:def:crs:EPSSG::4326'
```

```
>>> srs.getcode()
'EPSSG:4326'
```

# (left, bottom, right, top) >>> network.bbox (-120.0, 41.0, -60.0, 60.0)

```
>>> bbsrs = network.bbox_srs
```

```
>>> isinstance(bbsrs, Crs)
True
```

```
>>> bbsrs.getcodeurn()
'urn:ogc:def:crs:EPSSG::4326'
```

```
>>> bbsrs.getcode()
'EPSSG:4326'
```

```
>>> bp = network.begin_position
>>> isinstance(bp, datetime)
True
>>> ep = network.end_position
>>> isinstance(ep, datetime)
True
```

```
>>> network.observed_properties
['urn:ogc:def:phenomenon:OGC:1.0.30:groundwaterlevel']
```

```
>>> network.response_formats
[]
```

```
>>> network.observation_models
[]
```

## 4.9 SOS 2.0

### 4.9.1 Examples of service metadata and GetObservation

# Tests using the 52North demo service

```
>>> from owslib.sos import SensorObservationService
>>> service = SensorObservationService('http://sensorweb.demo.52north.org/52n-sos-webapp/
↳ sos/kvp', version='2.0.0')
>>> for content in sorted(service.contents):
...     print(content)
...
http://www.52north.org/test/offering/1
http://www.52north.org/test/offering/2
http://www.52north.org/test/offering/3
http://www.52north.org/test/offering/4
http://www.52north.org/test/offering/5
http://www.52north.org/test/offering/6
http://www.52north.org/test/offering/7
http://www.52north.org/test/offering/8
http://www.52north.org/test/offering/developer
```

```
>>> id = service.identification
```

# Check basic service metadata >>> id.service 'OGC:SOS'

```
>>> id.title
'52N SOS'
```

```
>>> provider=service.provider
>>> provider.name
'52North'
```

```
>>> len(service.operations)
16
```

# Check allowed params for get FOI

```
>>> get_foi=service.get_operation_by_name('GetFeatureOfInterest')
>>> try:
...     x = unicode('test')
...     for x in sorted(get_foi.parameters['featureOfInterest']['values']):
...         print(x.encode('utf8'))
... except:
...     for x in sorted(get_foi.parameters['featureOfInterest']['values']):
...         print(x)
http://www.52north.org/test/featureOfInterest/1
http://www.52north.org/test/featureOfInterest/2
http://www.52north.org/test/featureOfInterest/3
http://www.52north.org/test/featureOfInterest/4
http://www.52north.org/test/featureOfInterest/5
http://www.52north.org/test/featureOfInterest/6
```

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```

http://www.52north.org/test/featureOfInterest/7
http://www.52north.org/test/featureOfInterest/8
http://www.52north.org/test/featureOfInterest/Heiden
http://www.52north.org/test/featureOfInterest/Münster/FE101
http://www.52north.org/test/featureOfInterest/Portland
http://www.52north.org/test/featureOfInterest/TODO
http://www.52north.org/test/featureOfInterest/world

```

```
# Check allowed params for get observation
```

```

>>> get_obs=service.get_operation_by_name('GetObservation')
get_obs.parameters['responseFormat']['values']
['http://www.opengis.net/om/2.0']

```

```
# Get observation call
```

```
# Get latest value using O&M response format
```

```

# '<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?><n:sos:GetObservationResponse xmlns:sos="http://www.opengis.net/sos/2.0"
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"          xmlns:om="http://www.opengis.net/om/2.0"
xmlns:gml="http://www.opengis.net/gml/3.2"                  xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"
xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.opengis.net/sos/2.0          http://schemas.opengis.net/sos/2.0/sosGetObservation.xsd
http://www.opengis.net/gml/3.2          http://schemas.opengis.net/gml/3.2.1/gml.xsd          http://www.opengis.net/om/2.0
http://schemas.opengis.net/om/2.0/observation.xsd">n          <sos:observationData>n          <om:OM_Observation
gml:id="o_729058FD6AAFC4701C83D125175F889F51FD4798">n <om:type xlink:href="http://www.opengis.net/def/observationType
OM/2.0/OM_Measurement"/>n <om:phenomenonTime>n <gml:TimeInstant gml:id="phenomenonTime_2118549">n
<gml:timePosition>2014-07-10T04:31:58.000Z</gml:timePosition>n          </gml:TimeInstant>n
</om:phenomenonTime>n          <om:resultTime          xlink:href="#phenomenonTime_2118549"/>n
<om:procedure          xlink:href="http://geoviqua.dev.52north.org/procedures/WXT520"/>n
<om:observedProperty          xlink:href="http://geoviqua.dev.52north.org/properties/AirTemperature"/>n
<om:featureOfInterest          xlink:href="http://geoviqua.dev.52north.org/stations/Vaisala-WXT520"
xlink:title="Vaisala_WXT520"/>n          <om:result          xmlns:ns="http://www.opengis.net/gml/3.2"
uom="degC"          xsi:type="ns:MeasureType">17.2</om:result>n          </om:OM_Observation>n
</sos:observationData>n</sos:GetObservationResponse>'          >>>          latest_response          =          ser-
vice.get_observation('http://www.opengis.net/om/2.0',          ['http://www.52north.org/test/offering/1'],
['http://www.52north.org/test/observableProperty/1'], eventTime='om:phenomenonTime,latest', timeout=120)

```

## 4.9.2 Using the GetObservation response decoder for O&M and WaterML2.0 results

```
# SOS version 2.0 tests using the 52North installation for IOOS: http://ioossos.axiomalaska.com/
```

```
# Imports
```

```

>>> from owslib.sos import SensorObservationService
>>> from owslib.swe.observation.sos200 import SOSGetObservationResponse
>>> from owslib.etree import etree

```

```
# Setup
```

```
#>>> service = SensorObservationService('http://geoviqua.dev.52north.org/SOS-Q/sos/kvp',version='2.0.0')
```

```

>>> service = SensorObservationService('http://ioossos.axiomalaska.com/52n-sos-ioos-
↪stable/sos/kvp',version='2.0.0')

```

```
# http://ioossos.axiomalaska.com/52n-sos-ioos-stable/sos/kvp?service=SOS&request=GetObservation&
namespaces=xmlns(om%2Chttp%3A%2F%2Fwww.opengis.net%2Fom%2F2.0)&temporalFilter=om%
3AphenomenonTime%2Clatest&version=2.0.0
```

```
# Check allowed params for get observation
```

```
>>> get_obs=service.get_operation_by_name('GetObservation')
```

```
>>> response = service.get_observation(responseFormat='http://www.opengis.net/om/2.0',
↳offerings=['urn:ioos:station:test:8'], observedProperties=['http://mmisw.org/ont/cf/
↳parameter/sea_water_temperature'], timeout=60)
```

```
>>> xml_tree = etree.fromstring(response)
```

```
>>> parsed_response = SOSGetObservationResponse(xml_tree)
```

```
>>> type(parsed_response)
<class 'owslib.swe.observation.sos200.SOSGetObservationResponse'>
```

```
>>> o=parsed_response.observations[0]
```

```
## Value changes each call so can't be tested
```

```
## >>> o.get_result().value
```

```
>>> o.get_result().uom
'urn:ogc:def:uom:udunits:2:Cel'
```

```
# This O&M structure of the results splits each point into an O&M object, resulting in 400 results
```

```
>>> len(parsed_response.observations)
400
>>> type(parsed_response.observations[0])
<class 'owslib.swe.observation.om.MeasurementObservation'>
```

```
# Get observation for a specific offering (in this case corresponds to a station) and observed property (sea water tem-
perature)
```

```
>>> response = service.get_observation(responseFormat='http://www.opengis.net/waterml/2.0
↳', offerings=['urn:ioos:station:test:8'], observedProperties=['http://mmisw.org/ont/cf/
↳parameter/sea_water_temperature'], timeout=60)
>>> xml_tree = etree.fromstring(response)
>>> parsed_response = SOSGetObservationResponse(xml_tree)
>>> type(parsed_response)
<class 'owslib.swe.observation.sos200.SOSGetObservationResponse'>
```

```
>>> len(parsed_response.observations)
20
>>> type(parsed_response.observations[0])
<class 'owslib.swe.observation.waterml2.MeasurementTimeseriesObservation'>
>>> type(parsed_response.observations[0].get_result())
<class 'owslib.swe.observation.waterml2.MeasurementTimeseries'>
```



```
>>> measurement_timeseries = parsed_response.observations[0].get_result()
>>> len(measurement_timeseries)
20
```

## 4.10 SensorML

### Imports

```
>>> from tests.utils import resource_file
>>> from owslib.swe.sensor.sml import SensorML
>>> from dateutil import parser
>>> import pytz
```

### Initialize

```
>>> xml = open(resource_file('sml_ndbc_station.xml'), 'rb').read()
>>> root = SensorML(xml)
>>> system = root.members[0]
```

```
>>> system.description
'Station metadata for 41012 - 40NM ENE of St Augustine, FL'
```

### Contacts

```
>>> sorted(system.contacts.keys())
['urn:ogc:def:classifiers:OGC:contactType:operator', 'urn:ogc:def:classifiers:OGC:
↳contactType:publisher']
```

```
>>> operators = system.get_contacts_by_role('urn:ogc:def:classifiers:OGC:contactType:
↳operator')
>>> operators[0].role
'urn:ogc:def:classifiers:OGC:contactType:operator'
>>> operators[0].organization
'National Data Buoy Center'
>>> operators[0].country
'US'
```

```
>>> publishers = system.get_contacts_by_role('urn:ogc:def:classifiers:OGC:contactType:
↳publisher')
>>> publishers[0].role
'urn:ogc:def:classifiers:OGC:contactType:publisher'
>>> publishers[0].organization
'National Data Buoy Center'
>>> publishers[0].country
'USA'
>>> publishers[0].phone
'228-688-2805'
>>> publishers[0].address
'Bldg. 3205'
>>> publishers[0].city
```

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```
'Stennis Space Center'
>>> publishers[0].postcode
'39529'
>>> publishers[0].email
'webmaster.ndbc.noaa.gov'
>>> publishers[0].region
'MS'
```

#### Identification

```
>>> sorted(system.identifiers.keys())
['Long Name', 'Short Name', 'StationId']
```

```
>>> sid = system.get_identifiers_by_name('StationId')
>>> sid[0].name
'StationId'
>>> sid[0].definition
'urn:ioos:def:identifier:NOAA:stationID'
>>> sid[0].codeSpace
'http://sdf.ndbc.noaa.gov'
>>> sid[0].value
'urn:ioos:station:wmo:41012'
```

#### Classifiers

```
>>> sorted(system.classifiers.keys())
['Platform Type']
>>> classi = system.get_classifiers_by_name('Platform type')
>>> classi[0].name
'Platform Type'
>>> classi[0].definition
'urn:ioos:def:classifer:NOAA:platformType'
>>> classi[0].codeSpace
'http://sdf.ndbc.noaa.gov'
>>> classi[0].value
'MOORED BUOY'
```

#### Documents

```
>>> system.documentation
[<owslib.swe.sensor.sml.Documentation ...>]
```

```
>>> doc = system.documentation[0].documents[0]
>>> doc.description
'Handbook of Automated Data Quality Control Checks and Procedures, National Data Buoy
↪ Center, August 2009'
>>> doc.format
'pdf'
>>> doc.url
'http://www.ndbc.noaa.gov/NDBCHandbookofAutomatedDataQualityControl2009.pdf'
```

#### History

```
>>> sorted(system.history.keys())
['deployment_start', 'deployment_stop']
```

```
>>> his = system.get_history_by_name('deployment_start')
>>> his
[<owslib.swe.sensor.sml.Event ...>]
>>> len(his)
2
```

```
>>> event = his[0]
>>> parser.parse(event.date).replace(tzinfo=pytz.utc).isoformat()
'2010-01-12T00:00:00+00:00'
>>> event.description
'Deployment start event'
>>> event.documentation[0].url
'http://sdfest.ndbc.noaa.gov/sos/server.php?service=SOS&request=DescribeSensor&
↳ version=1.0.0&outputformat=text/xml;subtype="sensorML/1.0.1"&procedure=urn:ioos:
↳ station:wmo:41012:20100112'
```

## 4.11 ISO

```
>>> from owslib.iso import *
>>> m=MD_Metadata(etree.parse('tests/resources/9250AA67-F3AC-6C12-0CB9-0662231AA181_iso.
↳ xml'))
>>> m.identification.topiccategory
'farming'
>>>
```

ISO Codelists:

Imports

```
>>> from tests.utils import resource_file
>>> from owslib.etree import etree
>>> from owslib.iso import CodelistCatalogue
```

Print testing the code lists

```
>>> e=etree.parse(resource_file('gmxCodelists.xml'))
>>> c=CodelistCatalogue(e)
>>> sorted(c.getcodelistdictionaries())
['CI_DateTypeCode', 'CI_OnLineFunctionCode', 'CI_PresentationFormCode', 'CI_RoleCode',
↳ 'DQ_EvaluationMethodTypeCode', 'DS_AssociationTypeCode', 'DS_InitiativeTypeCode', 'MD_
↳ CellGeometryCode', 'MD_CharacterSetCode', 'MD_ClassificationCode', 'MD_
↳ CoverageContentTypeCode', 'MD_DatatypeCode', 'MD_DimensionNameTypeCode', 'MD_
↳ GeometricObjectTypeCode', 'MD_ImagingConditionCode', 'MD_KeywordTypeCode', 'MD_
↳ MaintenanceFrequencyCode', 'MD_MediumFormatCode', 'MD_MediumNameCode', 'MD_
↳ ObligationCode', 'MD_PixelOrientationCode', 'MD_ProgressCode', 'MD_RestrictionCode',
↳ 'MD_ScopeCode', 'MD_SpatialRepresentationTypeCode', 'MD_TopicCategoryCode', 'MD_
↳ TopologyLevelCode', 'MX_ScopeCode']
```

```
>>> sorted(c.getcodedefinitionidentifiers('CI_RoleCode'))
['author', 'custodian', 'distributor', 'originator', 'owner', 'pointOfContact',
↪ 'principalInvestigator', 'processor', 'publisher', 'resourceProvider', 'user']
```

## 4.12 CRS Handling

```
>>> from owslib import crs
>>> c=crs.Crs('EPSG:4326')
>>> c.code
4326
>>> c.getcodeurn()
'urn:ogc:def:crs:EPSG::4326'
>>> c.getcodeuri1()
'http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSSG/0/4326'
>>> c.getcodeuri2()
'http://www.opengis.net/gml/srs/epsg.xml#4326'
>>> c=crs.Crs('urn:ogc:def:crs:EPSG::4326')
>>> c.authority
'EPSG'
>>> c.axisorder
'yx'
>>> c=crs.Crs('http://www.opengis.net/gml/epsg.xml#4326')
>>> c.code
4326
>>> c.axisorder
'yx'
>>> c=crs.Crs('urn:x-ogc:def:crs:EPSG:6.11:2192')
>>> c.axisorder
'xy'
>>> c.code
2192
>>> c.version
'6.11'
>>> c=crs.Crs('http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/EPSSG/0/4326')
>>> c.authority
'EPSG'
>>> c.code
4326
>>> c.axisorder
'yx'
>>> c=crs.Crs('PROJ4:+proj=lcc +lat_1=46.8 +lat_0=46.8 +lon_0=0 +k_0=0.99987742 +x_
↪ 0=6000000 +y_0=22000000')
>>> c.authority
'PROJ4'
>>> c.code
'+proj=lcc +lat_1=46.8 +lat_0=46.8 +lon_0=0 +k_0=0.99987742 +x_0=6000000 +y_0=22000000'
```

## 4.13 Dublin Core

## 4.14 NASA DIF

## 4.15 FGDC

## 4.16 Swiss GM03

Imports

```
>>> from tests.utils import resource_file
>>> from owslib.etree import etree
>>> from owslib.gm03 import GM03
```

Print testing some metadata elements

```
>>> e = etree.parse(resource_file('gm03_example1.xml'))
>>> gm03 = GM03(e)
>>> gm03.header.version
'2.3'
>>> gm03.header.sender
'geocat.ch'
>>> hasattr(gm03.data, 'core')
False
>>> hasattr(gm03.data, 'comprehensive')
True
>>> len(gm03.data.comprehensive.elements)
13
>>> sorted(list(gm03.data.comprehensive.elements.keys()))
['address', 'citation', 'contact', 'data_identification', 'date', 'extent', 'extent_
↳ geographic_element', 'geographic_bounding_box', 'identification_point_of_contact',
↳ 'keywords', 'metadata', 'metadata_point_of_contact', 'responsible_party']
>>> isinstance(gm03.data.comprehensive.date, list)
True
>>> len(gm03.data.comprehensive.date)
1
>>> gm03.data.comprehensive.metadata.file_identifier
'41ac321f632e55cebf0508a2cea5d9023fd12d9ad46edd679f2c275127c88623fb9c9d29726bef7c'
>>> gm03.data.comprehensive.metadata.date_stamp
'1999-12-31T12:00:00'
>>> gm03.data.comprehensive.metadata.language
'de'
```

Test TID searching

```
>>> gm03.data.comprehensive.metadata.tid
'xN6509077498146737843'
>>> search_tid = gm03.data.comprehensive.metadata.tid
>>> gm03.data.comprehensive.get_element_by_tid('404') is None
True
>>> gm03.data.comprehensive.get_element_by_tid(search_tid) is None
```

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```
False
>>> search_tid2 = gm03.data.comprehensive.extent.data_identification.ref
>>> search_tid2
'xN8036063300808707346'
>>> gm03.data.comprehensive.get_element_by_tid(search_tid2) is None
False
>>> e = etree.parse(resource_file('gm03_example2.xml'))
>>> gm03 = GM03(e)
>>> gm03.data.comprehensive.geographic_bounding_box.extent_type_code
'false'
>>> gm03.data.comprehensive.geographic_bounding_box.north_bound_latitude
'47.1865387201702'
>>> gm03.data.comprehensive.geographic_bounding_box.south_bound_latitude
'47.1234508676764'
>>> gm03.data.comprehensive.geographic_bounding_box.east_bound_longitude
'9.10597474389878'
>>> gm03.data.comprehensive.geographic_bounding_box.west_bound_longitude
'9.23798212070671'
```

## 4.17 WMTS

Imports

```
>>> from tests.utils import scratch_file
```

Find out what a WMTS has to offer. Service metadata:

```
>>> from owslib.wmts import WebMapTileService
>>> wmts = WebMapTileService("http://map1c.vis.earthdata.nasa.gov/wmts-geo/wmts.cgi")
>>> wmts.identification.type
'OGC WMTS'
>>> wmts.identification.version
'1.0.0'
>>> wmts.identification.title
'NASA Global Imagery Browse Services for EOSDIS'
>>> bytearray(wmts.identification.abstract, 'utf-8')
bytearray(b'Near real time imagery from multiple NASA instruments')
>>> wmts.identification.keywords
['World', 'Global']
```

Service Provider:

```
>>> wmts.provider.name
'National Aeronautics and Space Administration'
```

```
>>> wmts.provider.url
'https://earthdata.nasa.gov/'
```

Available Layers:

```
>>> len(wmts.contents.keys()) > 0
True
>>> sorted(list(wmts.contents))[0]
'AIRS_CO_Total_Column_Day'
```

Fetch a tile (using some defaults):

```
>>> tile = wmts.gettile(layer='MODIS_Terra_CorrectedReflectance_TrueColor',
↳ tilematrixset='EPSG4326_250m', tilematrix='0', row=0, column=0, format="image/jpeg")
>>> out = open(scratch_file('nasa_modis_terra_truecolour.jpg'), 'wb')
>>> bytes_written = out.write(tile.read())
>>> out.close()
```

Test styles for several layers

```
>>> wmts.contents['MLS_S02_147hPa_Night'].styles
{'default': {'isDefault': True, 'title': 'default'}}
>>> wmts.contents['MLS_S02_147hPa_Night'].styles
{'default': {'isDefault': True, 'title': 'default'}}
```

Test a WMTS without a ServiceProvider tag in Capabilities XML

```
>>> wmts = WebMapTileService('http://data.geus.dk/arcgis/rest/services/
↳ OneGeologyGlobal/S071_G2500_OneGeology/MapServer/WMTS/1.0.0/WMTSCapabilities.xml')
```

Result:



## 4.18 WaterML

Using WaterML 1.1 for examples

Imports

```
>>> from tests.utils import resource_file
>>> from owslib.waterml.wml11 import WaterML_1_1 as wml
```

An example GetSites response (from cuahsi)

```
>>> f = open(resource_file('cuahsi_example_all_sites.xml'), 'rb').read()
>>> sites = wml(f).response
```

Can view the queryInfo structure for information about the query

```
>>> sites.query_info.creation_time
datetime.datetime(2009, 6, 12, 10, 47, 54, 531250, tzinfo=tzoffset(None, -25200))
>>> sites.query_info.notes
```

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```
['ALL Sites(empty request)']
>>> sites.query_info.criteria.method_called
'GetSites'
```

**Get a list of codes for the sites returned**

```
>>> codes = sites.site_codes
>>> sorted(codes)
[['10105900'], ['USU-LBR-Confluence'], ['USU-LBR-EFLower'], ['USU-LBR-EFRepeater'],
↳ ['USU-LBR-EFWeather'], ['USU-LBR-ExpFarm'], ['USU-LBR-Mendon'], ['USU-LBR-Paradise
↳'], ['USU-LBR-ParadiseRepeater'], ['USU-LBR-SFLower'], ['USU-LBR-SFUpper'], ['USU-
↳ LBR-Wellsville']]
```

**Get the names of the sites**

```
>>> sorted(sites.site_names)
['East Fork Little Bear River Radio Repeater near Avon, Utah', 'East Fork Little
↳ Bear River at Paradise Canal Diversion near Avon, Utah', 'Little Bear River Upper
↳ Weather Station near Avon, Utah', 'Little Bear River at McMurdy Hollow near
↳ Paradise, Utah', 'Little Bear River at Mendon Road near Mendon, Utah', 'Little
↳ Bear River at Paradise, Utah', 'Little Bear River below Confluence of South and
↳ East Forks near Avon, Utah', 'Little Bear River near Wellsville, Utah', 'Radio
↳ Repeater near Paradise, Utah', 'South Fork Little Bear River above Davenport
↳ Creek near Avon, Utah', 'South Fork Little Bear River below Davenport Creek near
↳ Avon, Utah', 'Utah State University Experimental Farm near Wellsville, Utah']
```

**Get a site to view it in more detail**

```
>>> site = sites[codes[0][0]]
>>> site.geo_coords
[('-111.946402', '41.718473')]
>>> site.latitudes
['41.718473']
>>> site.longitudes
['-111.946402']
>>> info = site.site_info
>>> info.notes
[]
>>> x = info.site_properties
>>> x == {'County': 'Cache', 'PosAccuracy_m': '1', 'State': 'Utah', 'Site Comments':
↳ 'Located below county road bridge at Mendon Road crossing'}
True
>>> info.altname
>>> info.elevation
'1345'
```

**An example GetSiteInfo response**

```
>>> f = open(resource_file('cuahsi_example_siteinfo_multiple.xml')).read()
>>> sites = wml(f).response
```

```
>>> sites.query_info.criteria.method_called
'GetSiteInfo'
```

### List codes and names of the sites

```
>>> codes = sites.site_codes
>>> sorted(codes)
[['USU-LBR-Mendon'], ['USU-LBR-Wellsville']]
>>> sorted(sites.site_names)
['Little Bear River at Mendon Road near Mendon, Utah', 'Little Bear River near_
↪Wellsville, Utah']
```

### Get a site for a closer look

```
>>> site = sites[codes[1][0]]
>>> site.geo_coords
[(-111.917649, '41.643457')]
```

### Get the (first) catalog of series for the site

```
>>> catalog = site[0]
```

### Get a series from the catalog for a closer look

```
>>> series = catalog[3]
>>> series.properties
{}
>>> series.begin_date_time
datetime.datetime(2007, 11, 5, 14, 30)
>>> series.end_date_time
datetime.datetime(2008, 4, 5, 20, 30)
>>> series.method_id
'23'
>>> series.source_id
'2'
>>> series.value_count
'7309'
>>> series.value_type
'Field Observation'
>>> series.name
'Turbidity'
>>> series.organization
'Utah State University Utah Water Research Laboratory'
```

### List variable names and codes

```
>>> sorted(site.variable_names)
['Battery voltage', 'Gage height', 'Oxygen, dissolved', 'Oxygen, dissolved percent_
↪of saturation', 'Phosphorus, total as P', 'Phosphorus, total as P, filtered',
↪'Solids, total Suspended', 'Specific conductance, unfiltered', 'Temperature',
↪'Turbidity', 'pH, unfiltered']
>>> sorted(site.variable_codes)
['USU10', 'USU13', 'USU3', 'USU32', 'USU33', 'USU34', 'USU35', 'USU36', 'USU39',
↪'USU4', 'USU40', 'USU41', 'USU5', 'USU6', 'USU7', 'USU8', 'USU9']
```

### Get a variable by its code

```
>>> variable = site['USU7']
>>> variable.variable_name
'Turbidity'
>>> variable.properties
{}
>>> variable.speciation
'Not Applicable'
>>> variable.unit.name
'nephelometric turbidity units'
>>> variable.time_scale.unit.name
'second'
```

#### Example GetValues response

```
>>> f = open(resource_file('cuahsi_example_get_values.xml')).read()
>>> series = wml(f).response
```

```
>>> series.query_info.criteria.method_called
'GetValuesForASite'
```

#### List the names of the series returned (usually None)

```
>>> series.series_names
[None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None, None]
```

#### List the variables and their codes

```
>>> sorted(series.variable_names)
['Battery Voltage', 'Battery voltage', 'Gage height', 'Temperature', 'Turbidity']
>>> codes = series.variable_codes
>>> sorted(codes)
['SDSC45', 'USU10', 'USU11', 'USU12', 'USU13', 'USU3', 'USU4', 'USU5', 'USU6', 'USU7',
 'USU8', 'USU9']
```

#### Get variables by code

```
>>> var = series.get_series_by_variable(var_code='USU4')
```

#### Get the first values set from the first variable retrieved from the code

```
>>> vals = var[0].values[0]
```

#### List (in tuple) the dates and their corresponding measurements

```
>>> sorted(vals.get_date_values())
[(datetime.datetime(2005, 8, 5, 0, 0), '34.53'), (datetime.datetime(2005, 8, 5, 0, 30), '37.12'), (datetime.datetime(2005, 8, 5, 1, 0), '35.97'), (datetime.datetime(2005, 8, 5, 1, 30), '35.78'), (datetime.datetime(2005, 8, 5, 2, 0), '35.68'), (datetime.datetime(2005, 8, 5, 2, 30), '36.08'), (datetime.datetime(2005, 8, 5, 3, 0), '37.8'), (datetime.datetime(2005, 8, 5, 3, 30), '37.93'), (datetime.datetime(2005, 8, 5, 4, 0), '38.88'), (datetime.datetime(2005, 8, 5, 4, 30), '37.34'), (datetime.datetime(2005, 8, 5, 5, 0), '35.15'), (datetime.datetime(2005, 8, 5, 5, 30), '35.96'), (datetime.datetime(2005, 8, 5, 6, 0), '35.62'), (datetime.datetime(2005, 8, 5, 6, 30), '34.72'), (datetime.datetime(2005, 8, 5, 7, 0), '34.7
```

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```

→'), (datetime.datetime(2005, 8, 5, 7, 30), '33.54'), (datetime.datetime(2005, 8,
→5, 8, 0), '34.98'), (datetime.datetime(2005, 8, 5, 8, 30), '31.65'), (datetime.
→datetime(2005, 8, 5, 9, 0), '32.49'), (datetime.datetime(2005, 8, 5, 9, 30), '32.
→78'), (datetime.datetime(2005, 8, 5, 10, 0), '30.58'), (datetime.datetime(2005, 8,
→5, 10, 30), '32.8'), (datetime.datetime(2005, 8, 5, 11, 0), '31.83'), (datetime.
→datetime(2005, 8, 5, 11, 30), '30.71'), (datetime.datetime(2005, 8, 5, 12, 0),
→'30.82'), (datetime.datetime(2005, 8, 5, 12, 30), '29.72'), (datetime.
→datetime(2005, 8, 5, 13, 0), '27.05'), (datetime.datetime(2005, 8, 5, 13, 30),
→'25.5'), (datetime.datetime(2005, 8, 5, 14, 0), '24.69'), (datetime.datetime(2005,
→8, 5, 14, 30), '26.03'), (datetime.datetime(2005, 8, 5, 15, 0), '25.55'),
→(datetime.datetime(2005, 8, 5, 15, 30), '25.96'), (datetime.datetime(2005, 8, 5,
→16, 0), '24.72'), (datetime.datetime(2005, 8, 5, 16, 30), '23.36'), (datetime.
→datetime(2005, 8, 5, 17, 0), '24.21'), (datetime.datetime(2005, 8, 5, 17, 30),
→'25.61'), (datetime.datetime(2005, 8, 5, 18, 0), '24.73'), (datetime.
→datetime(2005, 8, 5, 18, 30), '25.73'), (datetime.datetime(2005, 8, 5, 19, 0),
→'24.76'), (datetime.datetime(2005, 8, 5, 19, 30), '24.96'), (datetime.
→datetime(2005, 8, 5, 20, 0), '25.69'), (datetime.datetime(2005, 8, 5, 20, 30),
→'27.34'), (datetime.datetime(2005, 8, 5, 21, 0), '27.14'), (datetime.
→datetime(2005, 8, 5, 21, 30), '27.7'), (datetime.datetime(2005, 8, 5, 22, 0), '28.
→88'), (datetime.datetime(2005, 8, 5, 22, 30), '30.44'), (datetime.datetime(2005,
→8, 5, 23, 0), '32.14'), (datetime.datetime(2005, 8, 5, 23, 30), '34.02'),
→(datetime.datetime(2005, 8, 6, 0, 0), '33.61'))]

```

**Example GetVariables response**

```

>>> f = open(resource_file('cuahsi_example_get_variables.xml')).read()
>>> varis = wml(f).response

```

**Just a list of variables**

```

>>> codes = varis.variable_codes
>>> sorted(codes)
['SDSC45', 'USU10', 'USU11', 'USU12', 'USU13', 'USU14', 'USU15', 'USU16', 'USU17',
→'USU18', 'USU19', 'USU20', 'USU21', 'USU22', 'USU23', 'USU24', 'USU25', 'USU26',
→'USU27', 'USU28', 'USU29', 'USU3', 'USU30', 'USU31', 'USU32', 'USU33', 'USU34',
→'USU35', 'USU36', 'USU37', 'USU38', 'USU39', 'USU4', 'USU40', 'USU41', 'USU42',
→'USU43', 'USU5', 'USU6', 'USU7', 'USU8', 'USU9']
>>> sorted(varis.variable_names)
['Barometric pressure', 'Battery Voltage', 'Battery voltage', 'Discharge', 'Gage
→height', 'Oxygen, dissolved', 'Oxygen, dissolved percent of saturation',
→'Phosphorus, total as P', 'Phosphorus, total as P, filtered', 'Precipitation',
→'Radiation, incoming shortwave', 'Relative humidity', 'Solids, total Suspended',
→'Specific conductance, unfiltered', 'Temperature', 'Turbidity', 'Wind direction',
→'Wind speed', 'pH, unfiltered']
>>> var = varis[codes[10]]
>>> var.variable_name
'Gage height'
>>> var.no_data_value
'-9999'
>>> var.properties
{}
>>> var.unit.name
'international foot'

```

## 4.19 OGC OWS Context 1.0.0 Atom CML and GeoJSON Encoding (alpha/under-review)

The OGC OWS Context implementation in OWSlib is currently in alpha and under review, and will still be improved. Please get in touch if you (want to) use it and provide feedback on how more comfortable it should be (especially handling geometries and dates in different encodings) and if it doesn't treat your "standards-compliant" OWS Context document right. Greatly appreciated :-)

Basic reading/parsing of OGC Web Services Context Documents (OWS Context) in OWC Atom 1.0.0 Encoding and OWC GeoJSON 1.0.0 Encoding Standards:

Imports

```
>>> import os
>>> from owslib.owscontext.core import OwContext
>>> from tests.utils import resource_file
```

Test OWC Atom XML Read

```
>>> f = open(resource_file(os.path.join('owc_atom_examples', 'wms_meris.xml')), 'rb').
↳ read()
>>> owc = OwContext.from_atomxml(f)
>>> owc.title
'Satellite Image and Countries borders Over France and England'
>>> res = owc.resources[0]
>>> res.id
'http://geoserver.sourceforge.net/html/index.php/'
>>> res.title
'MER_RR__2PRLRA20120406_102429_000026213113_00238_52838_0211.N1.tif'
>>> off = res.offerings[0]
>>> off.offering_code
'http://www.opengis.net/spec/owc-atom/1.0/req/wms'
>>> op = off.operations[0]
>>> op.operations_code
'GetCapabilities'
>>> op.request_url
'http://ows.genesi-dec.eu/geoserver/385d7d71-650a-414b-b8c7-739e2c0b5e76/wms?SERVICE=WMS&
↳ VERSION=1.3.0&REQUEST=GetCapabilities'
```

Test OWC GeoJSON Read

```
>>> f = open(resource_file(os.path.join('owc_geojson_examples', 'owc1.geojson')), 'rb').
↳ read().decode('utf-8')
>>> owc = OwContext.from_json(f)
>>> # because json works on pure strings, the doctest unicode results for Python 2.7
↳ would cause errors, I add print()
>>> print(owc.title)
WPS 52North example
>>> res = owc.resources[0]
>>> print(res.id)
http://geoprocessing.demo.52north.org:8080/wps/WebProcessingService/process1/
>>> print(res.title)
WPS 52 north
>>> off = res.offerings[0]
```

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```
>>> print(off.offering_code)
http://www.opengis.net/spec/owc-geojson/1.0/req/wps
>>> op = off.operations[0]
>>> print(op.operations_code)
GetCapabilities
>>> print(op.request_url)
http://geoprocessing.demo.52north.org:8080/wps/WebProcessingService?SERVICE=WPS&
↳ VERSION=1.0.0&REQUEST=GetCapabilities
```

additionally, possibility to construct OWS Context documents from scratch, and then write/serialise into OWC Atom 1.0.0 Encoding or OWC GeoJSON 1.0.0 Encoding Standards:

```
>>> from owslib.owscontext.core import OwResource, OwContext
>>> myContext=OwContext(id='http://my.url.com/context/id/1',
    update_date='2017-11-02T15:24:24.446+12:00',
    title='Awesome new Context doc')
>>> myContext.rights='Creative Commons 4.0 BY'
>>> myEntry=OwResource(id='http://my.url.com/resource/demo-feature-1',
    update_date='2017-11-02T15:24:24.446+12:00',
    title='This is a feature')
>>> contributor={'name': 'Alex K',
    'email': None,
    'uri': 'https://allixender.blogspot.com'}
>>> myEntry.authors.append(contributor)

>>> # ... here also continue to build your OGC data offerings, e.g. WMS GetMap etc.

>>> myContext.resources.append(myEntry)
>>> myContext.to_json()
>>> myContext.to_atomxml()
```

## 4.20 OpenSearch

```
>>> from owslib.opensearch import OpenSearch
>>> url = 'https://example.org/opensearch'
>>> o = OpenSearch(url)
>>> results = o.search('application/json', productType='SLC') # dict of results
```

## EXAMPLES

You can try these notebook online using Binder, or view the notebooks on NBViewer.

## 5.1 Interact with a WMS¶

OGC Web Map Service (WMS) can be used to download map images rendered by the remote server.

Example from the [GeoPython Workshop](#)

**This is the metadata of the service endpoint:**

```
[1]: from owslib.wms import WebMapService

wms_url = "https://ows.terrestris.de/osm/service"

wms = WebMapService(wms_url, version="1.3.0")

print(f"WMS version: {wms.identification.version}")
print(f"WMS title: {wms.identification.title}")
print(f"WMS abstract: {wms.identification.abstract}")
print(f"Provider name: {wms.provider.name}")
print(f"Provider address: {wms.provider.contact.address}")

-----
gaiererror                                Traceback (most recent call last)
File /usr/lib/python3.12/site-packages/urllib3/connection.py:174, in HTTPConnection._new_
↳ conn(self)
    173 try:
--> 174     conn = connection.create_connection(
    175         (self._dns_host, self.port), self.timeout, **extra_kw
    176     )
    178 except SocketTimeout:

File /usr/lib/python3.12/site-packages/urllib3/util/connection.py:72, in create_
↳ connection(address, timeout, source_address, socket_options)
    68     return six.raise_from(
    69         LocationParseError(u"'%s', label empty or too long" % host), None
    70     )
```

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```

--> 72 for res in socket.getaddrinfo(host, port, family, socket.SOCK_STREAM):
    73     af, socktype, proto, canonname, sa = res

```

File /usr/lib64/python3.12/socket.py:963, in getaddrinfo(host, port, family, type, proto, flags)

```

    962 addrlist = []
--> 963 for res in _socket.getaddrinfo(host, port, family, type, proto, flags):
    964     af, socktype, proto, canonname, sa = res

```

gaierror: [Errno -3] Temporary failure in name resolution

During handling of the above exception, another exception occurred:

NewConnectionError Traceback (most recent call last)

File /usr/lib/python3.12/site-packages/urllib3/connectionpool.py:714, in HTTPConnectionPool.urlopen(self, method, url, body, headers, retries, redirect, assert\_same\_host, timeout, pool\_timeout, release\_conn, chunked, body\_pos, \*\*response\_kw)

```

    713 # Make the request on the httplib connection object.
--> 714 httplib_response = self._make_request(
    715     conn,
    716     method,
    717     url,
    718     timeout=timeout_obj,
    719     body=body,
    720     headers=headers,
    721     chunked=chunked,
    722 )
    724 # If we're going to release the connection in ``finally:``, then
    725 # the response doesn't need to know about the connection. Otherwise
    726 # it will also try to release it and we'll have a double-release
    727 # mess.

```

File /usr/lib/python3.12/site-packages/urllib3/connectionpool.py:403, in HTTPConnectionPool.\_make\_request(self, conn, method, url, timeout, chunked, \*\*httplib\_request\_kw)

```

    402 try:
--> 403     self._validate_conn(conn)
    404 except (SocketTimeout, BaseSSLError) as e:
    405     # Py2 raises this as a BaseSSLError, Py3 raises it as socket timeout.

```

File /usr/lib/python3.12/site-packages/urllib3/connectionpool.py:1053, in HTTPSConnectionPool.\_validate\_conn(self, conn)

```

    1052 if not getattr(conn, "sock", None): # AppEngine might not have `sock`
--> 1053     conn.connect()
    1055 if not conn.is_verified:

```

File /usr/lib/python3.12/site-packages/urllib3/connection.py:363, in HTTPSConnection.connect(self)

```

    361 def connect(self):
    362     # Add certificate verification
--> 363     self.sock = conn = self._new_conn()
    364     hostname = self.host

```

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```

File /usr/lib/python3.12/site-packages/urllib3/connection.py:186, in HTTPConnection._new_
↳conn(self)
    185 except SocketError as e:
--> 186     raise NewConnectionError(
    187         self, "Failed to establish a new connection: %s" % e
    188     )
    190 return conn

```

```

NewConnectionError: <urllib3.connection.HTTPSConnection object at 0x7fb338235280>:
↳Failed to establish a new connection: [Errno -3] Temporary failure in name resolution

```

During handling of the above exception, another exception occurred:

```

MaxRetryError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
File /usr/lib/python3.12/site-packages/requests/adapters.py:489, in HTTPAdapter.
↳send(self, request, stream, timeout, verify, cert, proxies)
    488 if not chunked:
--> 489     resp = conn.urlopen(
    490         method=request.method,
    491         url=url,
    492         body=request.body,
    493         headers=request.headers,
    494         redirect=False,
    495         assert_same_host=False,
    496         preload_content=False,
    497         decode_content=False,
    498         retries=self.max_retries,
    499         timeout=timeout,
    500     )
    502 # Send the request.
    503 else:

```

```

File /usr/lib/python3.12/site-packages/urllib3/connectionpool.py:798, in
↳HTTPConnectionPool.urlopen(self, method, url, body, headers, retries, redirect, assert_
↳same_host, timeout, pool_timeout, release_conn, chunked, body_pos, **response_kw)
    796     e = ProtocolError("Connection aborted.", e)
--> 798     retries = retries.increment(
    799         method, url, error=e, _pool=self, _stacktrace=sys.exc_info()[2]
    800     )
    801     retries.sleep()

```

```

File /usr/lib/python3.12/site-packages/urllib3/util/retry.py:592, in Retry.
↳increment(self, method, url, response, error, _pool, _stacktrace)
    591 if new_retry.is_exhausted():
--> 592     raise MaxRetryError(_pool, url, error or ResponseError(cause))
    594 log.debug("Incremented Retry for (url='%s'): %r", url, new_retry)

```

```

MaxRetryError: HTTPSConnectionPool(host='ows.terrestris.de', port=443): Max retries
↳exceeded with url: /osm/service?service=WMS&request=GetCapabilities&version=1.3.0
↳ (Caused by NewConnectionError('<urllib3.connection.HTTPSConnection object at
↳0x7fb338235280>: Failed to establish a new connection: [Errno -3] Temporary failure in

```

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```
↪name resolution'))
```

During handling of the above exception, another exception occurred:

ConnectionError

Traceback (most recent call last)

Cell In[1], line 5

```
1 from owslib.wms import WebMapService
3 wms_url = "https://ows.terrestris.de/osm/service"
----> 5 wms = WebMapService(wms_url, version="1.3.0")
7 print(f"WMS version: {wms.identification.version}")
8 print(f"WMS title: {wms.identification.title}")
```

File ~/build/BUILD/OWSLib-0.29.2/owslib/wms.py:54, in WebMapService(url, version, xml, ↵

↪username, password, parse\_remote\_metadata, timeout, headers, auth)

```
50 return wms111.WebMapService_1_1_1(
51     clean_url, version=version, xml=xml, parse_remote_metadata=parse_remote_
↪metadata,
```

```
52     timeout=timeout, headers=headers, auth=auth)
```

```
53 elif version in ['1.3.0']:
```

```
--> 54 return wms130.WebMapService_1_3_0(
55 ↵
```

```
↪     clean_url, version=version, xml=xml, parse_remote_metadata=parse_remote_metadata,
```

```
56     timeout=timeout, headers=headers, auth=auth)
```

```
57 raise NotImplementedError(
```

```
58     'The WMS version ({}) you requested is not implemented. Please use 1.1.1 or_
↪1.3.0.'.format(version))
```

File ~/build/BUILD/OWSLib-0.29.2/owslib/map/wms130.py:75, in WebMapService\_1\_3\_0.\_\_init\_\_ ↵

↪(self, url, version, xml, username, password, parse\_remote\_metadata, timeout, headers, ↵  
↪auth)

```
73 self._capabilities = reader.readString(xml)
```

```
74 else: # read from server
```

```
--> 75 self._capabilities = reader.read(self.url, timeout=self.timeout)
```

```
77 self.request = reader.request
```

```
79 # avoid building capabilities metadata if the
```

```
80 # response is a ServiceExceptionReport
```

File ~/build/BUILD/OWSLib-0.29.2/owslib/map/common.py:65, in WMSCapabilitiesReader.

↪read(self, service\_url, timeout)

```
63 # now split it up again to use the generic openURL function...
```

```
64 spliturl = self.request.split('?')
```

```
--> 65 u = openURL(spliturl[0], spliturl[1], method='Get',
```

```
66     timeout=timeout, headers=self.headers, auth=self.auth)
```

```
68 raw_text = strip_bom(u.read())
```

```
69 return etree.fromstring(raw_text)
```

File ~/build/BUILD/OWSLib-0.29.2/owslib/util.py:209, in openURL(url\_base, data, method, ↵

↪cookies, username, password, timeout, headers, verify, cert, auth)

```
206 if cookies is not None:
```

```
207     rkwargs['cookies'] = cookies
```

```
--> 209 req = requests.request(method.upper(), url_base, headers=headers, **rkwargs)
```

```
211 if req.status_code in [400, 401]:
```

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```

212     raise ServiceException(req.text)

File /usr/lib/python3.12/site-packages/requests/api.py:59, in request(method, url,
↳ **kwargs)
    55 # By using the 'with' statement we are sure the session is closed, thus we
    56 # avoid leaving sockets open which can trigger a ResourceWarning in some
    57 # cases, and look like a memory leak in others.
    58 with sessions.Session() as session:
--> 59     return session.request(method=method, url=url, **kwargs)

File /usr/lib/python3.12/site-packages/requests/sessions.py:589, in Session.request(self,
↳ method, url, params, data, headers, cookies, files, auth, timeout, allow_redirects,
↳ proxies, hooks, stream, verify, cert, json)
    584 send_kwargs = {
    585     "timeout": timeout,
    586     "allow_redirects": allow_redirects,
    587 }
    588 send_kwargs.update(settings)
--> 589 resp = self.send(prepare, **send_kwargs)
    591 return resp

File /usr/lib/python3.12/site-packages/requests/sessions.py:703, in Session.send(self,
↳ request, **kwargs)
    700 start = preferred_clock()
    702 # Send the request
--> 703 r = adapter.send(request, **kwargs)
    705 # Total elapsed time of the request (approximately)
    706 elapsed = preferred_clock() - start

File /usr/lib/python3.12/site-packages/requests/adapters.py:565, in HTTPAdapter.
↳ send(self, request, stream, timeout, verify, cert, proxies)
    561 if isinstance(e.reason, _SSLError):
    562     # This branch is for urllib3 v1.22 and later.
    563     raise SSLError(e, request=request)
--> 565 raise ConnectionError(e, request=request)
    567 except ClosedPoolError as e:
    568     raise ConnectionError(e, request=request)

ConnectionError: HTTPSConnectionPool(host='ows.terrestris.de', port=443): Max retries
↳ exceeded with url: /osm/service?service=WMS&request=GetCapabilities&version=1.3.0
↳ (Caused by NewConnectionError('<urllib3.connection.HTTPSConnection object at
↳ 0x7fb338235280>: Failed to establish a new connection: [Errno -3] Temporary failure in
↳ name resolution'))

```

Check the `Capabilities` response directly from the server

Available WMS layers:

```
[2]: list(wms.contents)
```

```

-----
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[2], line 1

```

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```
----> 1 list(wms.contents)

NameError: name 'wms' is not defined
```

```
[3]: wms.contents['SRTM30-Colored'].boundingBox
```

```
-----
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[3], line 1
----> 1 wms.contents['SRTM30-Colored'].boundingBox

NameError: name 'wms' is not defined
```

```
[4]: wms.contents['SRTM30-Colored'].boundingBoxWGS84
```

```
-----
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[4], line 1
----> 1 wms.contents['SRTM30-Colored'].boundingBoxWGS84

NameError: name 'wms' is not defined
```

```
[5]: print(wms['SRTM30-Colored'].crsOptions)
```

```
-----
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[5], line 1
----> 1 print(wms['SRTM30-Colored'].crsOptions)

NameError: name 'wms' is not defined
```

```
[6]: print(wms['SRTM30-Colored'].styles)
```

```
-----
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[6], line 1
----> 1 print(wms['SRTM30-Colored'].styles)

NameError: name 'wms' is not defined
```

Available methods, their URLs, and available formats:

```
[7]: [op.name for op in wms.operations]
```

```
-----
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[7], line 1
----> 1 [op.name for op in wms.operations]

NameError: name 'wms' is not defined
```

```
[8]: wms.getOperationByName('GetMap').methods
```

```
-----
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[8], line 1
----> 1 wms.getOperationByName('GetMap').methods

NameError: name 'wms' is not defined
```

```
[9]: wms.getOperationByName('GetMap').formatOptions
```

```
-----
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[9], line 1
----> 1 wms.getOperationByName('GetMap').formatOptions

NameError: name 'wms' is not defined
```

That's everything needed to make a request for imagery:

```
[10]: img = wms.getmap(
        layers=['SRTM30-Colored'],
        size=[600, 400],
        srs="EPSG:4326",
        bbox=[1.0, 50.0, 10.0, 54.0],
        format="image/jpeg")
```

```
-----
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[10], line 1
----> 1 img = wms.getmap(
      2     layers=['SRTM30-Colored'],
      3     size=[600, 400],
      4     srs="EPSG:4326",
      5     bbox=[1.0, 50.0, 10.0, 54.0],
      6     format="image/jpeg")

NameError: name 'wms' is not defined
```

Result:

```
[11]: from IPython.display import Image
      Image(img.read())
```

```
-----
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[11], line 2
      1 from IPython.display import Image
----> 2 Image(img.read())

NameError: name 'img' is not defined
```



## DEVELOPMENT

The OWSLib wiki is located at <https://github.com/geopython/OWSLib/wiki>

The OWSLib source code is available at <https://github.com/geopython/OWSLib>

You can find out about software metrics at the OWSLib OpenHub page at <https://www.openhub.net/p/OWSLib>.

### 6.1 Testing

```
python3 setup.py test
```

Or ...

```
# install requirements
pip3 install -r requirements.txt
pip3 install -r requirements-dev.txt # needed for tests only

# run tests
python3 -m pytest

# linting
flake8 owslib/wmts.py
```





## 7.1 Mailing Lists

OWSLib provides users and developers mailing lists. Subscription options and archives are available at <https://lists.osgeo.org/mailman/listinfo/owslib-users> and <https://lists.osgeo.org/mailman/listinfo/owslib-devel>.

## 7.2 Submitting Questions to the Community

To submit questions to a mailing list, first join the list by following the subscription procedure above. Then post questions to the list by sending an email message to either [owslib-users@lists.osgeo.org](mailto:owslib-users@lists.osgeo.org) or [owslib-devel@lists.osgeo.org](mailto:owslib-devel@lists.osgeo.org).

## 7.3 Searching the Archives

All Community archives are located in <https://lists.osgeo.org/pipermail/owslib-users/> <https://lists.osgeo.org/pipermail/owslib-devel/>

## 7.4 Metrics

You can find out about software metrics at the OWSLib [OpenHub](#) page.

## 7.5 Gitter

As well, visit OWSLib on Gitter at [https://app.gitter.im/#/room/#geopython\\_owslib:gitter.im](https://app.gitter.im/#/room/#geopython_owslib:gitter.im) for real-time discussion.



## LOGGING

OWSLib logs messages to the ‘owslib’ named Python logger. You may configure your application to use the log messages as follows:

```
import logging

owslib_logger = logging.getLogger('owslib')

# Add formatting and handlers as needed
owslib_logger.setLevel(logging.DEBUG)
```



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**CREDITS**

- Sean Gillies <sgillies@frii.com>
- Julien Anguenot <ja@nuxeo.com>
- Kai Lautaportti <kai.lautaportti@hexagonit.fi>
- Dominic Lowe <D.Lowe@rl.ac.uk>
- Jo Walsh <jo@frot.org>
- Tom Kralidis <tomkralidis@gmail.com>
- Jachym Cepicky <jachym.cepicky@gmail.com>
- Luca Cinquini <luca.cinquini@jpl.nasa.gov>
- Brad Hards <bradh@frogmouth.net>
- Christian Ledermann <christian.ledermann@gmail.com>
- Sean Cowan <scowan@asascience.com>
- Kyle Wilcox <wilcox.kyle@gmail.com>
- Angelos Tzotsos <gcpp.kalxas@gmail.com>